

Exod 12:9-13

9 Eat not of it raw, nor sodden at all with water, but roast with fire; his head with his legs, and with the purtenance thereof. 10 And ye shall let nothing of it remain until the morning; and that which remaineth of it until the morning ye shall burn with fire. 11 And thus shall ye eat it; with your loins girded, your shoes on your feet, and your staff in your hand; and ye shall eat it in haste: it is the LORD'S passover.

12 For I will pass through the land of Egypt this night, and will smite all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, both man and beast; and against all the gods of Egypt I will execute judgment: I am the LORD. 13 And the blood shall be to you for a token upon the houses where ye are: and when I see the blood, I will pass over you, and the plague shall not be upon you to destroy you, when I smite the land of Egypt.

		12:1-28	12:29-42	12:43-50	12:51	13:1-16	(13:17ff)
Legislation	The Lord's Instructions	1-20 1-14 Passover 15-20 Unleavened Bread		43-49 Passover		1-2 Firstborn	
	Moses' Repetition	21-27a Passover				3-16 3-10 Unleavened Bread 11-16 Firstborn	
	People's Response	27b-28		50			
History			29-39 Detail 40-42 Summary		51		(13:17ff)

For Discussion

- What prophetic significance is there in not letting Israel boil the passover?
- What is the spiritual significance of the specific kind of peace offering represented by the passover meal?
- What NT event is symbolized in the command to eat ready to travel?
- How does the death of the firstborn constitute judgment on the gods of Egypt?
- What difference is there in calling a miracle a sign, a wonder, or a judgment?
- What is significant about the places in Exodus where all three terms appear close together?
- What spiritual lessons can we learn from these three words?

The Meal (cont.)

Exo 12:9 Eat not of it raw, **nor sodden** at all with water, **but roast** with fire; his head with his legs, and with the purtenance thereof.

Roast, not Boiled

Exo 12:46 neither shall ye break a bone thereof.

Jhn 19:36 For these things were done, that the scripture should be fulfilled, A bone of him shall not be broken.



Which Comes First?

- Does the fulfillment happen in order to satisfy the type?
- Or does the type call attention to something important in the fulfillment?
- → Why is it important that Messiah's bones not be broken?

Hebrew Noun “bone” (עצם *etsem* H6106)

Gen. 7:13 In the **selfsame** day [in the bone of that day] entered Noah, and Shem, and Ham, and Japheth, the sons of Noah, and Noah's wife, and the three wives of his sons with them, into the ark;

Job 7:15 So that my soul chooseth strangling, and death rather than my **life**.

Job 21:23 One dieth in his full **strength**, being wholly at ease and quiet.

Ex. 24:10 And they saw the God of Israel: and there was under his feet as it were a paved work of a sapphire stone, and as it were the **body** of heaven in his clearness.

The Meal (cont.)

Need for the God-Man

Heb 2:17 Wherefore in all things it behoved him to be made **like unto his brethren**, that he might be a merciful and faithful high **priest** in things pertaining to God, to make reconciliation for the sins of the people.

Deu 17:15 one from **among thy brethren** shalt thou set **king** over thee: thou mayest not set a stranger over thee, which is not thy brother.

Leftovers

Exo 12:10 And ye shall **let nothing of it remain until the morning**; and that which remaineth of it until the morning ye shall burn with fire.

Let Nothing Remain

- Thanksgiving offerings (unsolicited blessings)
- Vow offerings (fulfilling promise to God in view of solicited blessings)
- Voluntary offerings

Example of a Vow

Gen 28:20 And Jacob **vowed a vow**, saying, If God will be with me, and will keep me in this way that I go, and will give me bread to eat, and raiment to put on, 21 So that I come again to my father's house in peace; then shall the LORD be my God: 22 And this stone, which I have set for a pillar, shall be God's house: and of all that thou shalt give me **I will surely give the tenth** unto thee. (cf. Genesis 35)

Lev 7:15 And the flesh of the sacrifice of his peace offerings for **thanksgiving** shall be eaten the same day that it is offered; **he shall not leave any of it until the morning**. 16 But if the sacrifice of his offering be a **vow**, or a **voluntary offering**, it shall be eaten the same day that he offereth his sacrifice: **and on the morrow also the remainder of it shall be eaten**: 17 But the remainder of the flesh of the sacrifice on the third day shall be burnt with fire.

Final Passover Command

Exod 12:11 And thus shall ye eat it; with your loins girded, your shoes on your feet, and your staff in your hand; and ye shall eat it in haste: it is the LORD'S passover.

**At the Lord's first meeting with the disciples
after his resurrection:**

Jhn 20:19 Then the same day at evening, being the first day of the week, when the doors were shut where the disciples were assembled for fear of the Jews, came Jesus and stood in the midst, and saith unto them, Peace be unto you. 20 And when he had so said, he shewed unto them his hands and his side. Then were the disciples glad, when they saw the Lord. 21 Then said Jesus to them again, Peace be unto you: **as my Father hath sent me, even so send I you.**

The Firstborn

Exod 12:12

12 For I will pass through the land of Egypt this night, and will smite all the **firstborn** in the land of Egypt, both man and beast; and **against all the gods** of Egypt I will execute judgment: I am the LORD.

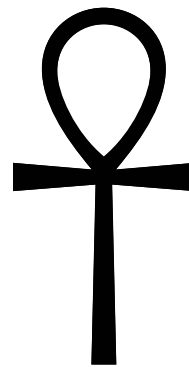
A Repeated Warning

Exo 4:22 And thou shalt say unto Pharaoh, Thus saith the LORD, Israel is my son, even my firstborn: 23 And I say unto thee, Let my son go, that he may serve me: and if thou refuse to let him go, behold, **I will slay thy son, even thy firstborn.**

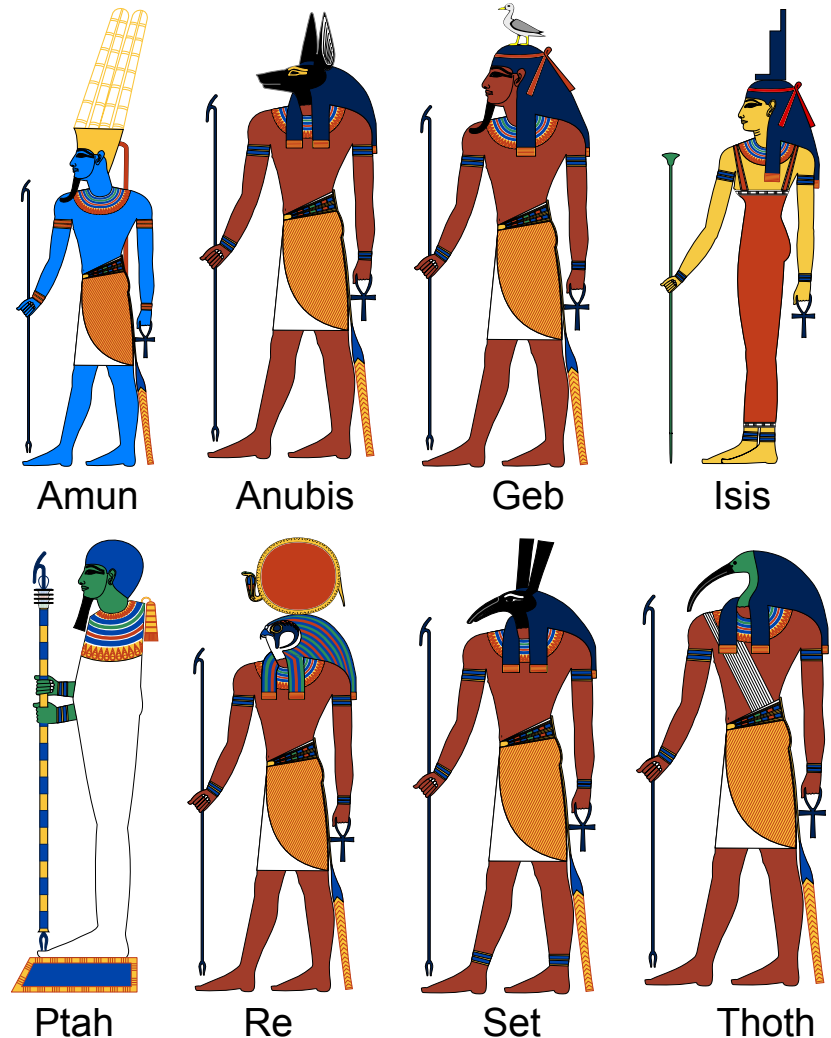
Exo 11:4 And Moses said, Thus saith the LORD, About midnight will I go out into the midst of Egypt: 5 And **all the firstborn in the land of Egypt shall die, ...**

Judgment on the Gods of Egypt

Num 33:3 ... on the morrow after the passover the children of Israel went out with an high hand in the sight of all the Egyptians. 4 For the Egyptians buried all their **firstborn**, which the LORD had smitten among them: **upon their gods** also the LORD executed judgments.



Ankh
= life



Miracle Vocabulary in Exodus

Sign

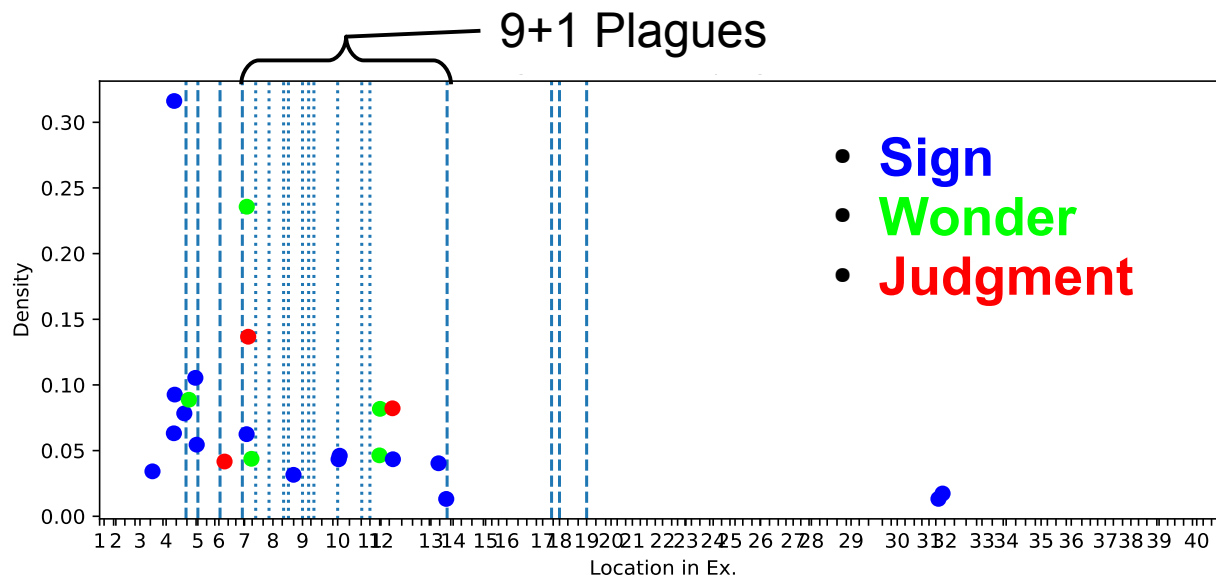
Exo 3:12 And he said, Certainly I will be with thee; and this shall be a **token [sign]** unto thee, that I have sent thee:

When thou hast brought forth the people out of Egypt, ye shall serve God upon this mountain.

Ex. 4:28 And Moses told Aaron all the words of the LORD who had sent him, and all the **signs** which he had commanded him.

Wonders

Ex. 4:21 And the LORD said unto Moses, When thou goest to return into Egypt, see that thou do all those **wonders** before Pharaoh, which I have put in thine hand:



Term	Meaning	Target
Sign (אות <i>owt</i> H226)	Convey a message	Israelites
Wonder (מוֹפֶת <i>mowphet</i> H4150)	Stimulate emotional response	Egyptians
Judgment (שָׁפֵט <i>shephet</i> H8201)	Express the Lord's disapproval	Gods of Egypt

Judgments

Ex. 6:6 ... I will rid you out of their bondage, and I will redeem you with a stretched out arm, and with great **judgments**:

Ex. 7:3 And I will harden Pharaoh's heart, and multiply my **signs** and my **wonders** in the land of Egypt. 4 But Pharaoh shall not hearken unto you, that I may lay my hand upon Egypt, and bring forth mine armies, and my people the children of Israel, out of the land of Egypt by great **judgments**.

Viewing Life through the Miracle Words

Sign → **Trust** God's control and purpose in all things

Eph 1:11 ... the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will

Wonder → **Worship** our Lord for his power and genius

Psa 8:3 When I consider thy heavens, the work of thy fingers, the moon and the stars, which thou hast ordained; ...

Judgment → **Rejoice** in God's certain victory over evil

Exo 6:1 Now shalt thou see what I will do to Pharaoh: for with a strong hand shall he let them go, and with a strong hand shall he drive them out of his land.

Exo 11:9 Pharaoh ~~shall not hearken~~ is not hearkening unto you; that my wonders may be multiplied in the land of Egypt.