

## Background for the Old Testament Holy Days

| The Jewish Months and Holy Days   |                     |   |                                      |
|---|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Nisan (1) Mar/Apr<br><b>14 Passover</b><br><b>15-22 Unleavened Bread</b><br><b>16 Firstfruits</b> | Iyyar (2) Apr/May   | Sivan (3) May/Jun<br><b>6 Weeks (Pentecost)</b>   | Tammuz (4) Jun/Jul                   |
| Ab (5) Jul/Aug  | Elul (6) Aug/Sep    | Tishri (7) Sep/Oct<br><b>1 Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah)</b><br><b>10 Atonement</b><br><b>15-22 Booths</b> | Heshvan (8) Oct/Nov                  |
| Kislev (9) Nov/Dec<br><b>24 Hanukkah</b>  | Tebeth (10) Dec/Jan | Shebat (11) Jan/Feb   | Adar (12) Feb/Mar<br><b>14 Purim</b> |

<http://www.hebcal.com/holidays/> lists 45 current holidays, including twelve first days of the months.

| The Gezer Calendar (ca. 1000 BC)    |                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Sept/Oct-Oct/Nov<br>Nov/Dec-Dec/Jan | ירחו אסני<br>ירחו ז | The (two) months of harvest,<br>the (two) months of so- |
| Jan/Feb-Mar                         | רע ירחו לקש         | wing, The (two) months of late planting                 |
| Mar/Apr                             | ירח עצד פשת         | The month of reaping flax                               |
| Apr/May                             | ירח קצר שערם        | The month of reaping barley                             |
| May/June                            | ירח קצר וככל        | The month of reaping and measuring                      |
| Jun/Jul-Jul/Aug                     | ירחו זמר            | The (two) months of (vine)-tending                      |
| Aug/Sept                            | ירח קצ              | The month of summer (-fruit)                            |

